

4A present simple + adverbs of frequency: *always, usually, sometimes, never*

4.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

I **always** have breakfast.
They **usually** finish work at 5.00.
She **sometimes** watches TV in the evening.
He **never** eats meat.

- Be careful with the position of adverbs of frequency:
I always have breakfast. NOT *Always I have breakfast.* *I have always breakfast.*
- With *never*, use a verb: *He never eats meat.* NOT *He doesn't never eat meat.*

4B Word order in questions

4.8 Listen and repeat the questions. Then read the rules.

Questions with *be*

Question	Verb	Subject
	Are	they American?
	Is	this your coat?
How old	are	you?
Where	are	you from?
What time	is	it?

- Word order = Subject verb **They're** American.
 Verb subject **Are they** American?

Questions with *speak, live, etc.*

Question	Auxiliary	Subject	Infinitive (= verb)
	Do	you	speaking English?
Where	do	you	live?
What	does	your sister	do?
What music	do	you	like?
When	does	Jane	go to the gym?
How	do	you	spell it?

- Word order = **ASI** (Auxiliary Subject Infinitive)
Do you speak English?
QuASI (Question Auxiliary Subject Infinitive)
Where do you live?

4C *can / can't* , , and

4.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

can / can't: permission and possibility

You can park here.
He can come to dinner tonight.
We can have lunch outside.

You can't park here. (*can't = cannot*)
He can't come to dinner tonight.
We can't have lunch outside.

Can I park here?	Yes, you can .	No, you can't .
Can they come to dinner?	Yes, they can .	No, they can't .

- Use *can / can't* for permission or possibility.
 - *You can park here.* = You have permission.
 - *You can't park here.* = You don't have permission.
 - *I can come to dinner tonight.* = It's possible.
 - *I can't come to dinner tonight.* = It isn't possible.
- *can / can't* is the same for *I, you, he, she, etc.*
- = *Can I park here?* NOT *Do I can park here?*

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| ⚠ You | 1 What do you do? I'm a doctor. (singular) |
| | 2 Where do you live? We live in Boston. (plural) |
| | 3 You can't smoke here. (= people in general) |

4A

a Order the words to make sentences.

drink never coffee after dinner I.

I never drink coffee after dinner.

- 1 bed I never before to 12 go.
- 2 husband dinner my sometimes makes.
- 3 a shower have morning the always I in.
- 4 usually he breakfast has home at.
- 5 always bus go to they by work.
- 6 a sometimes sandwich we lunch for have.
- 7 closes the restaurant late usually.
- 8 goes work she never shopping after.

b Complete the sentences in the present simple. Use a verb from the list and the bold adverb.

do drink **eat** finish get go have speak watch

He never eats meat for lunch. **never**

- 1 Alex _____ to the gym in the evening. **sometimes**
- 2 We _____ housework at the weekend. **always**
- 3 Spanish people _____ lunch at home. **usually**
- 4 I _____ coffee in the evening. **never**
- 5 My sister _____ up early. **always**
- 6 I _____ English at work. **never**
- 7 We _____ TV after dinner. **sometimes**
- 8 My husband _____ work at 7.30 p.m. **usually**

4B

a Order the words to make questions.

live you do where? Where do you live?

- 1 centre the where city is?
- 2 is how mother your?
- 3 we late are for class?
- 4 your is this coat?
- 5 where live Kate does?
- 6 English does speak brother your?
- 7 family sushi do your like?
- 8 film start what does time the?

b Complete the sentences a question word from the list.

How (x2) What (x2) ~~What time~~ When (x2) Where Who

A What time do you go to bed?

B At about eleven o'clock.

1 A _____ do you have English classes?

B On Thursdays.

2 A _____ do you want for breakfast?

B Cereal, please.

3 A _____ old is your mother?

B She's 64.

4 A _____ music does she like?

B Classical music and opera.

5 A _____'s that man in the photo?

B It's my wife's father.

6 A _____ do you usually go on holiday?

B In the summer.

7 A _____ does your sister work?

B In a bank.

8 A _____ do you spell your surname?

B I-V-E-R-S-E-N.

4C

a Write sentences with *can* or *can't*.

You / play football here

You can't play football here.

- 1 / we watch TV after dinner
- 2 I / see the board
- 3 James / help us tomorrow
- 4 / you come to class tomorrow
- 5 You / read my newspaper
- 6 We / park here
- 7 / I sit here
- 8 She / go to the cinema tomorrow

b Complete the sentences with *can* or *can't* and a verb from the list.

have hear open read remember speak swim walk use

You can use the Internet in that café.

1 A _____ we _____ today?

B No, the water's very cold.

2 I _____ this. I don't have my glasses.

3 A What's her sister's name?

B Sorry, I _____.

4 It's a beautiful day. We _____ lunch outside.

5 A Hello, _____ I _____ to John, please?

B Sorry, he's in a meeting.

6 The restaurant's very near. We _____ there.

7 Sorry, I _____ you very well. Can you say that again?

8 _____ you _____ the window? It's very hot in here.