

2A present simple all verbs + and -

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I work.	I don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
He / She / It works .	He / She / It doesn't work.
We work.	We don't work.
You work.	You don't work.
They work.	They don't work.

- **Contractions:** *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*
- Use the present simple for things that are generally true or habitually happen.
British people like animals. He works from 9.00–5.00.
- To make negatives use *don't / doesn't + the infinitive.*
He doesn't work. NOT He-doesn't works.

spelling rules for *he / she / it*

I work / play / live.	He works / plays / lives .
I watch / finish / go / do.	She watches / finishes / goes / does .
I study.	She studies .

⚠ I have	He has NOT He-haves
I go	He goes /gəʊz/
I do	He does /dʌz/

- The spelling rules for the *he / she / it* forms are the same as for plurals (Grammar Bank 1D).

2B present simple all verbs ?

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Do I work?		I do.		I don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Does he / she / it work?	Yes,	he / she / it does .	No,	he / she / it doesn't .
Do we work?		we do.		we don't.
Do you work?		you do.		you don't.
Do they work?		they do.		they don't.

- Remember word order = **ASI** (auxiliary, subject, infinitive) or **QUASI** (question word, auxiliary, subject, infinitive).

Question word	Auxiliary	Subject	Infinitive (= verb)
	Do	you	live with your parents?
	Does	Jenny	like Chinese food?
Where	do	you	live?
What food	does	Jenny	like?

2D possessive s

She is Naomi Campbell's mother.
It's James's house.
They are my parents' friends.

- Use 's with a person to talk about relatives and possessions.
Naomi Campbell's mother NOT *the-mother-of-Naomi-Campbell*
- Use 's with irregular plural people, *men, women, children, people*.
That's my children's school. NOT *That's my-childrens'-school.*
- Use s' with regular plural people.
They're my parents' friends. NOT *They're my parent's friends.*
- Don't use 's with things.
the end of the film NOT *the film's end*

⚠ Be careful with 's.
Maria's mother – 's = of Maria
Maria's Spanish – 's = is

2A

a Change the sentences.

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|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| We like animals. | He <i>likes animals</i> . |
| 1 I listen to the radio. | She _____. |
| 2 He lives in a flat. | We _____. |
| 3 They have two children. | He _____. |
| 4 She doesn't drink coffee. | They _____. |
| 5 I don't smoke. | My father _____. |
| 6 The shop closes at 5.00. | The shops _____. |
| 7 I go to the pub. | He _____. |
| 8 I do housework. | She _____. |

b Complete the sentences with a or verb.

study have like drive speak play do eat read

- He *likes* animals.
- 1 My father _____ *The Times*.
- 2 Her house is big, but it _____ a garden.
- 3 We _____ French very well.
- 4 I _____ fast food.
- 5 She _____ a BMW.
- 6 I _____ computer games.
- 7 My father _____ housework.
- 8 He _____ economics at university.

2B

a Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.*Do* you have a car?

- _____ you like Chinese food?
- _____ your father cook?
- _____ your mother work?
- _____ you speak French?
- _____ you play the piano?
- _____ people in your country like animals?
- _____ your teacher smoke?
- _____ you study another language?

b Order the words to make questions.

a you car have do ? *Do you have a car?*

- drink you coffee do ?
- your does brother work ?
- work you where do ?
- music she like what does ?
- newspaper you what read do ?
- the go you cinema do to ?
- does father watch your on TV sport ?
- mother glasses wear your does ?

2D

a Cross out the wrong form.

It's Kate's bag / bag's Kate.

- Do you like Jane's cats / cat's Jane?
- I drive my mother's car / my car's mother.
- Amelia is my wife's sister / my sister's wife.
- This is my flat's friend / my friend's flat.
- A Who are you?
B I'm Daniel's brother / brother's Daniel.
- He works for his father's company / his company's father.
- She's the wife's policeman / the policeman's wife.
- Don't do your sister's homework / your homework's sister!

b Complete with 's (possessive), 's (is), s (plural / third person s), or -.

My friend's father work s in Germany.

- My brother _____ a lawyer. He _____ 24. He work _____ for BP.
- He live _____ in Paris with his three children _____. He has two boy _____ and a girl.
- My brother _____ wife _____ name is Pauline. She _____ a teacher.
- Pauline _____ parent _____ live _____ in Paris too. My brother like _____ Pauline _____ mother but not her father.